

DEVELOPMENT OF CHARACTERIZATION METHODS
FOR MINERAL RAW MATERIALS TO IMPROVE
ENERGY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

**CTMNC** - Marie Anne Bruneaux - <u>ma.bruneaux@ctmnc.fr</u>





### **CTMNC**

# (Technical Center for Natural Building Materials)

- French Industrial Technical Center
  - To promote technical innovation and to participate in the improvement of industrial efficiency and in the development of product quality
  - Via joint research and development studies and project
  - In 2 industrial sectors:
    - fired clay building products (including earth bricks)
    - natural stone
  - Turnover: ~7,5M€
  - 65 employees (50% engineers and PhD)
- Areas of expertise
  - Raw materials characterization, process evaluation and simulation, products testing
  - Certification of products
  - Building-scale simulations (mechanical, thermal and acoustical behaviour)
  - Life-cycle assessment and environmental atmospheric measurements
  - Training





# DEVELOPMENT OF CHARACTERIZATION METHODS FOR MINERAL RAW MATERIALS TO IMPROVE ENERGY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

- ➤ SPIRE Roadmap
  - FEED: KA1.1. and KA1.2:
    - ⇒ to improve the quality of raw materials and the use of secondary raw materials
  - PROCESS: KA2.3 and KA2.4
    - ⇒ to improve process monitoring and control for more efficient production systems
- ➤ SPIRE-06-2015: Energy and resource management systems for improved efficiency in the process industries

Improvement of characterization of mineral raw materials

Simulations of transformation reactions

Improvement of energy and resource management systems











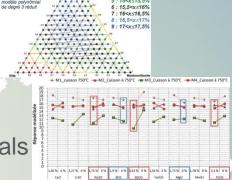
Understanding of transformation reactions

Choice of the most fitted raw materials (and incorporation of designed recycled materials)

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# DEVELOPMENT OF CHARACTERIZATION METHODS FOR MINERAL RAW MATERIALS TO IMPROVE ENERGY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

- >Characterization of mineral raw materials
  - Methods:
    - Adaptated pretreatments according to the designated target
    - Quantitative XRD, DSC, chemical analysis
  - Understanding of interactions
    - Experimental designs
  - Proposal / selection of recycled materials as raw materials



- Characterization of mineral raw materials transformations (example of fired clay industry)
  - Shaping
    - Plasticity measurements
    - Density mapping



- Drying
  - Water vapor permeability
  - Sorption/desorption behaviour
  - Young's modulus
  - Thermal conductivity
  - Porosity measurements

- Firing
  - Shrinkage
  - Sintering temperature

## **EXPECTED IMPACT**

- ➤In relation to the call topic
  - "New approaches that perform cost-saving optimisation of energy and resources supply and demand, in order to reduce the residues and costs in intensive industries, taking into consideration both economical and sustainability constraints"
    - Resource consomption optimisation
    - Introduction of recycled materials will be facilitated
    - Energy savings as processes will no longer have to compensate for discrepancies in raw materials
    - Diminution of production residues

## **EXPECTED IMPACT**

#### ➤In relation to the SPIRE Roadmap

- Use, Re-use and Replace
- 1.1: Enhancing the availability and quality of existing resources
  - Securing the quantities and quality of primary resources for materials and metals
- 1.2: Optimal valorisation of waste and side streams as feed
  - Valorisation of inorganic waste and residue streams: Developing in-depth understanding of the reaction mechanisms will be required as a first step allowing maximum inorganic waste/residue uptake at similar product performances as state of the art technologies. Quality concepts, test procedures and product standards will be developed in parallel.
- 2.3: Process monitoring, control and optimization
  - Simulation methods for the analysis, characterisation and study of systems, material, equipment and processes
- 2.4: More efficient systems and equipment
  - Process understanding to enable rapid process design and precisely defined product quality

#### >Cross sectoral

- The same characterization tools and methods can be used for different mineral raw materials
- Actors from R&D labs, measurement tools designers, industrials

# **EXISTING PROJECT CONSORTIUM...**

- No existing consortium for the time being
- CTMNC ready to join any existing consortium to share R&D efforts on the subject of mineral raw materials characterization

# **LOOKING FOR PARTNERS!**

- To validate the characterization methods:
  - Industrials from minerals transformation industries
  - Industrials from other sectors having similar characterization needs
- > To implement in energy and resource management systems
  - Laboratories with capabilities in modelization and simulation
  - Measurement equipment designers/producers
  - Industrials for pilot scale validation

# **CONTACT DETAILS**

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